

IN THE UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE

Applicant: Harold E. Helson

Serial No.: To Be Assigned

Filed: Herewith (This application claims the benefit of U.S. Provisional Application Serial No. 60/119,654 entitled STRUCTURE DIAGRAM GENERATION, filed on February 11, 1999.)

Title: ENHANCING STRUCTURE DIAGRAM GENERATION

Box Patent Application
Assistant Commissioner for Patents
Washington, DC 20231

COVER SHEET FOR SOURCE CODE APPENDIX

Dear Sir:

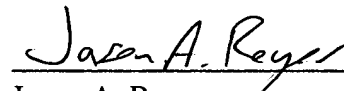
Enclosed for filing in the above-referenced patent application is the following document:

1. Source Code Appendix, 30 pages.

The following is the inventor's residence:
69 Bartlett Avenue, Arlington, MA 02476.

Respectfully submitted,

Dated: February 11, 2000



Jason A. Reyes
Registration No. 41,513
Attorney for Applicant

Hale and Dorr LLP
60 State Street
Boston, MA 02109
Tel.: (617) 526-6010
Fax: (617) 526-5000

Attorney Docket No. 103544.127

EXPRESS MAIL LABEL NO. EM259723534US
DATE OF DEPOSIT February 11, 2000

```

/*
File:      :sdg:sdg_ringDesign.cpp

Contains:   Computes coordinates of ring systems given a ring strategy.

Copyright:  © 1996-2000 CambridgeSoft Corp., all rights reserved.

$Header: /ChemDraw/Src/sdg/sdg_ringDesign.cpp 41 12/23/99 6:32p Jsb $

/*
+-----+
HEH 01/20/99  CDBR-6450: Changed m_asRingAtomsPlaced_frg into m_asRingAtomsPlaced_RDU.      |
HEH 01/15/99  RD_AttachPeeledBridge(): When choosing bridge position, penalize linear bds. |
HEH 01/14/99  RD_AttachPeeledBridge(): Include bds adjacent to border ats in congest.calc. |
HEH 01/07/99  ComputeCongestion(): Replace ad hoc in-place code with calling Red_Potent(). |
HEH 01/05/99  Lengthen or contract bridge to avoid overlap with already-laid down parts.   |
HEH 12/21/98  CFBR-4853: RD_AttachPeeledBridge(): Draw bridge on less congested side.      |
HEH 12/13/98  Added DYNAMIC ring strategy.                                              |
|
HEH 09/02/97  Added RA_AreAtomsOrBondsContiguousAboutRing(). Moved RingTransit to CC.      |
HEH 07/29/96  RD_DesignRing(): Clear CFS_definedV of spiro atoms at end of RDU.          |
|
HEH 07/29/96  RD_MakeSimpleCore(): Add RINGS_REST_ON_FLAT_EDGE                          |
|
HEH 07/19/96  New class RingTransit:: supplants TraverseRing(). ChasePolygon() becomes     |
               obsolete.
|
HEH 07/19/96  Ring drawing order was determined in ring design; now in ring strategy.      |
HEH 07/19/96  New fn RD_MakeSimpleCore(); MakeSimpleRingSystem() is obsolete.
|

```

```

HEH 07/19/96  Handles bridges.  New fn RD_AttachPeeledBridge().
|
HEH 07/19/96  Renamed AttachRing() to RD_AttachSimpleRing().
|
HEH 07/19/96  New fn RD_AttachThing() places a ring's atoms and calculates CFS's given |
a vector of coordinates.  Extracted from old AttachRing() so as to
treat |
the commonality between peeled simple and peeled bridge.
|
+-----+
*/

//-----
class RD_BridgeCongestionEnvironment
{
public:
    RD_BridgeCongestionEnvironment (SDG &c, int
ringNum, ccRingTransit &ringTransit, ATOMNO aOuter_CW, ATOMNO aOuter_CCW, SREF asUndrawnAtoms, SREF
asDrawnAtoms, sdgFloat bdLen);
    sdgFloat      ComputeCongestion();
    bool          IsCongested() const { return m_congestion > 20.; }

    int            m_ringNum;
    ccRingTransit& m_ringTransit;
    ccPoint2D      m_P1, m_P2;
    vector<ccPoint2D> m_coords;
    int            m_numAtsToDraw;
    sdgFloat       m_bdLen;

```

```

const ccSet&      m_asUndrawnAtoms,
                  m_asDrawnAtoms;
ATOMNO           m_aOuter_CW, m_aOuter_CCW;
sdgFloat         m_congestion; // squirreled copy of value found in
ComputeCongestion().
vector<ccPoint2D> m_trialCoords;
sdgFloat         m_polyPhi;
SDG&             C;
};
//-----
RD_BridgeCongestionEnvironment::RD_BridgeCongestionEnvironment (SDG &c, int ringNum, ccRingTransit
&ringTransit, ATOMNO aOuter_CW, ATOMNO aOuter_CCW, SREF asUndrawnAtoms, SREF asDrawnAtoms, sdgFloat
bdLen)
: C
, m_ringNum      (ringNum)
, m_ringTransit  (ringTransit)
, m_numAtsToDraw (asUndrawnAtoms.NMems() + 2) // includes the two border
atoms
, m_coords       (asUndrawnAtoms.NMems() + 2) // ditto
, m_bdLen        (bdLen)
, m_asUndrawnAtoms (asUndrawnAtoms)
, m_asDrawnAtoms   (asDrawnAtoms)
, m_aOuter_CW      (aOuter_CW)
, m_aOuter_CCW     (aOuter_CCW)
, m_trialCoords    ((asUndrawnAtoms | asDrawnAtoms).Last() + 1)
{
    ASSERT (m_numAtsToDraw == m_asUndrawnAtoms.NMems() + 2); // m_numAtsToDraw includes
the two drawn rooted atoms
    m_P1 = C.GetVXY (m_aOuter_CW);

```

```

    m_P2 = C.GetVXY (m_aOuter_CCW);
    const bool LVal = C.RD_OpenPolygon (m_P1, m_P2, m_numAtomsToDraw, m_bdLen,
kccCounterClockwise, m_coords, &m_polyPhi);

    m_ringTransit.MoveTo (m_aOuter_CCW);
    for (int x = 2; x < m_numAtomsToDraw; x++)    // skip the two rooted atoms
    {
        m_ringTransit.Advance();
        m_trialCoords [m_ringTransit.Curr()] = m_coords [x];
        ASSERT (m_asUndrawnAtoms.IsMem (m_ringTransit.Curr()));
    }
    ATOMNO a;
    LOOP_SET (m_asDrawnAtoms, a)    // avoid executing this loop many times by moving
    m_trialCoords outside of this object
        m_trialCoords [a] = C.GetVXY (a);
    }
    //-----
    sdgFloat RD_BridgeCongestionEnvironment::ComputeCongestion()
    {
        const ccSet  asTwoBorderAtoms = ccMakeSet (m_aOuter_CW, m_aOuter_CCW);
        const ccSet  asInterestingDrawnAtoms  = m_asDrawnAtoms - asTwoBorderAtoms;
        const ccSet bsInterestingDrawnBonds  = C.CT.JoiningBonds (m_asDrawnAtoms),
                                bsInterestingUndrawnBonds = C.CT.JoiningBonds (m_asUndrawnAtoms |
asTwoBorderAtoms);

        m_congestion = C.Potential_BB ( bsInterestingUndrawnBonds,  m_trialCoords,
                                bsInterestingDrawnBonds,

m_trialCoords, 3.0);
        CDBG2 ( "ComputeCongestion: total congestion = %8.3f\n" ) << m_congestion; )

```



```

| RD_AttachPeeledBridge
|
|
|
|-----+
| [R-] rngNo      The ring to be merged in.
|
|-----+
| kAtten is a crude patch to prevent [m.n.n] systems from receiving overlapping bridges. |
| asUndrawnAtoms includes frozen atoms.
|
|
|
| Panned by H.Helson, 7/12/96.
|
|-----+
|
|*/
void CClean::RD_AttachPeeledBridge (int rngNo)
{
    ENTER1 ("RD_AttachPeeledBridge");
    const ccCW_Sense    sense = kccCounterClockwise;
    const sdgFloat      kAtten = 0.75;
    const ccSet         asUndrawnAtoms = RI.GetAtoms (rngNo) -
m_asRingAtomsPlaced_RDU;
    const ccSet         asBorderAtoms = CT.Alpha_AA (asUndrawnAtoms) &
m_asRingAtomsPlaced_RDU;
    ASSERT (asBorderAtoms.NMems() == 2);
    if (asBorderAtoms.NMems() != 2) // avoid possible memory corruption by skipping out now.
        throw sdgException::kAvoidMemCorruption, "RD_AttachPeeledBridge");
}

```

```

ATOMNO aBorder_1, aBorder_2;
asBorderAtoms.Bits12 (aBorder_1, aBorder_2);
ccRingTransit hobbit (M, rngNo, cckAtom, sense);
hobbit.MoveTo (aBorder_1);

if (m_asRingAtomsPlaced_RDU.IsMem (hobbit.Prev()))
    Swap (aBorder_1, aBorder_2);

#ifdef _DEBUG
hobbit.MoveTo (aBorder_1);
ASSERT (!m_asRingAtomsPlaced_RDU.IsMem (hobbit.Prev())) && m_asRingAtomsPlaced_RDU.IsMem
(hobbit.Next());
hobbit.MoveTo (aBorder_2);
ASSERT ( m_asRingAtomsPlaced_RDU.IsMem (hobbit.Prev()) && !m_asRingAtomsPlaced_RDU.IsMem
(hobbit.Next()));
#endif

// Invert which side the bridge is drawn on, depending on relative lengths of the current
// and the drawn bridge. (CDBR-4853)
// For example bicyclo[10.5.1]alkane: Optimally, first the seventeen-membered ring is
// drawn perfect-polygonally, ff. by the one-membered leg. But if a thirteen-ring is
// first drawn, the remaining 5-leg should be drawn on the outside, not the inside.
if (hobbit.Distance (aBorder_1, aBorder_2) - 1 < (RI.Size (rngNo) - 2) / 2) // "-2" to
discount bridgeheads
{
    Swap (aBorder_1, aBorder_2);
    hobbit.ReverseSense();
}

```



```

CDBG ( sdgOut ("Attaching peeled bridge at atoms %d (CW) and %d (CCW)\n") << aBorder_1 <<
aBorder_2; )
const int      numAtsToDraw = asUndrawnAtoms.NMems() + 2;    // include the
border atoms
const sdgFloat bdLen = m_bndLen_F * kAtten;

// If the newly placed bridge overlaps part of the ring system already laid down, try
// increasing or decreasing its bond lengths.
const ccSet  &asDrawnAtoms = m_asRingAtomsPlaced_RDU;
DBG ( const char formatMsg[] = "Rating for bd len scale %3.1lf is %8.3lf (= congest[%8.3lf]
+ BdLen[%3.2lf] + bdAng[%3d (bdAng=%d))\n"; )

RD_BridgeCongestionEnvironment bce_normal (*this, rngNo, hobbit, aBorder_1, aBorder_2,
asUndrawnAtoms, asDrawnAtoms, bdLen);
const sdgFloat congest_normal = bce_normal.ComputeCongestion();
const int      badAnglePenalty = LinearAnglePenalty (bce_normal.m_polyPhi);    //
penalize near-linear bonds
sdgFloat      rating_best = congest_normal + badAnglePenalty,
              scale_best = 1.0;

CDBG0 ( sdgOut (formatMsg) << scale_best << rating_best << congest_normal << 0. <<
badAnglePenalty << 180-RtoD (bce_normal.m_polyPhi); )
if (bce_normal.IsCongested())
{
    for (sdgFloat scale = 0.5; scale < 2.0; scale += 0.2) // misses scale=1.0, which
was covered above
    {
        RD_BridgeCongestionEnvironment bce_trial (*this, rngNo, hobbit, aBorder_1,
aBorder_2, asUndrawnAtoms, asDrawnAtoms, bdLen * scale);
        const sdgFloat congest_trial = bce_trial.ComputeCongestion();

```

```

const sdgFloat nonStandardBondLengthPenalty = 80 * abs (scale - 1.0); //
arbitrary penalty for not using std bond length
const int      badAnglePenalty = LinearAnglePenalty
(bce_trial.m_polyPhi);
const sdgFloat rating_trial = congest_trial + nonStandardBondLengthPenalty
+ badAnglePenalty;
CDBG0 ( sdgOut (formatMsg) << scale << rating_trial << congest_trial <<
nonStandardBondLengthPenalty
<< badAnglePenalty << 180-RtoD
(bce_trial.m_polyPhi); )
if (rating_trial < rating_best)
{
    rating_best = rating_trial;
    scale_best = scale;
}
}
}
CDBG ( sdgOut ("Ring%2d: Best bridge scale factor = %3.2lf (rating = %8.3lf)\n") << rngNo
<< scale_best << rating_best; )

RD_AttachThing (rngNo, aBorder_1, aBorder_2, hobbit, aBorder_1, aBorder_2, numAtsToDraw,
bdLen * scale_best);
}

/*

```

[illegible]

Contains: Repositions fragments after they are designed de novo.

Copyright. © 1998-2000 CambridgeSoft Corp., all rights reserved.

\$Header:: /ChemDraw/Src/sds/sds	reno.cnn	28	12/23/99 6:32p	Js b \$
----------------------------------	----------	----	----------------	---------

SET_OUTPUT_LEVEL2 (0, &SDG::sdgMasterOutputLevel)

```

/*
=====
| sdgFreeRect This class is used to locate a fire rectangle in a given target area and a |
| list of rectangles that are off limits. Represents a given |
| rectangular |
| area (A) as a patchwork of "free" (available) rectangles. These |
| rectangles |
| do overlap and all reside within A. |
|
=====
*/
class sdgFreeRect // Method adapted from this author's approach in CAMEO's DynaJump routine.
{
public:
    // METHODS
    sdgFreeRect (ccRect targetRectangle = ccRect (0,0,0,0),
    bool mergeAdjacentRects = true);
    bool RegisterOccupiedRectangle (const ccRect &occRect);

    typedef list<ccRect>::iterator FrIter;

private:
    void AddFR (FrIter pInsertBefore, long left, long top, long right, long
    bottom);
    void DelFR (FrIter pFR);
    void Dump (FrIter pFR); )

```

```

DBG(void      Dump();)
DBG(void*    FrAddress (const FrIter pIt);)

    // DATA
public:
    list<ccRect>  m_freeRects;

private:
    ccRect      m_targetRect;
    unsigned long m_numPasses; // for debugging only
    bool        m_merge;
    static bool  m_skipSmall;
};
bool  sdgFreeRect::m_skipSmall = true;// don't waste time with very small regions

/*
+=====+
|sdgFreeRect ctor
|
+=====+
*/
sdgFreeRect::sdgFreeRect (ccRect targetRectangle, bool mergeAdjacentRects)
:   m_targetRect  (targetRectangle)
,   m_merge       (mergeAdjacentRects)
,   m_numPasses   (0)
{
    if (m_targetRect.IsRectEmpty())
    {

```

```

const long   kMin = -numeric_limits<long>::min() / 4,
            kMax = numeric_limits<long>::max() / 4;
m_targetRect.Set (kMin, kMin, kMax, kMax);
m_merge = false;
}
AddFR (m_freeRects.end(), m_targetRect.left, m_targetRect.top, m_targetRect.right,
m_targetRect.bottom);
}

/*
+=====+
| AddFR   Create a new FR. The new FR is inserted just before pInsertBefore.
|
+=====+
*/

void sdgFreeRect::AddFR (FrIter pInsertBefore, long left, long top, long right, long bottom)
{
    ENTER1 ("AddFR");
    const double kPercentage = .05;           // percentage of dimension.

    // Check if new FR is entirely within an already existing one.
    // This should not occur if the algorithm is functioning properly.
    for (FrIter check = m_freeRects.begin(); check != m_freeRects.end(); check++)
    {
        if (check == pInsertBefore)    // pInsertBefore IS a superset; however it may
            perish shortly
            continue;
        bool inside = false;
        if (check->left <= left && check->right >= right)

```

```

    if (check->top <= top && check->bottom >= bottom)
        inside = true;
    if (check->left >= left && check->right <= right)
        if (check->top >= top && check->bottom <= bottom)
            inside = true;
    if (inside)
    {
        CDBG1 ( "Proposed FR (%3ld..%3ld)(%3ld..%3ld) is inside preexisting
FR %IX; pInsertBefore=%IX\n" ) <<
            left << right << top << bottom << FrAddress
        (check) << FrAddress (pInsertBefore); )
        return;
    }

    // Check if new FR borders a preexisting one; if so, merge.
    if (!m_merge)
        continue;
    const long width = right - left;
    const long height = bottom - top;
    if (abs (check->left - left) < (int)(kPercentage * (float)width) &&
        abs (check->right - right) < (int)(kPercentage * (float)width))
        // Horizontal dimension aligns; check for overlap in V
    {
        if (check->bottom >= bottom)
        {
            if (check->top <= bottom)    // overlap in Y?: new FR is above &
overlapping
            {
#ifdef _DEBUG

```

```

CDBG2 ( sdgOut << "Merging two FR's #1" << endl; )
CDBG2 ( sdgOut ("Merging new (%ld..%ld, %ld..%ld) with old
%IX; Before:\n") << left << right << top << bottom << FrAddress (check); )
CDBG2 ( Dump (check); )

    #endif

    check->left = max (check->left, left);    // use
    check->right = min (check->right, right);
    check->top = min (check->top, top);        // possibly
    expand upwards

    CDBG2 ( sdgOut << "After:\n"; Dump (check); )
    return; // bottom stays the same
}
}
else if (top <= check->bottom) // new FR is below & overlapping "check"
{
    check->left = max (check->left, left);
    check->right = min (check->right, right);
    check->bottom = max (check->bottom, bottom); // possibly
    expand downwards

    CDBG2 ( sdgOut << "Merging two FR's #2" << endl; )
    return; // top stays the same
}
}

if (abs (check->top - top) < kPercentage * height &&
    abs (check->bottom - bottom) < kPercentage * height)
// Vertical dimension aligns; check for overlap in H
{

```



```

if (check->right >= right)
{
    if (check->left <= right)// overlap in X? (new is to left of check,
but overlapping)
    {
        check->top = max (check->top, top);    // use smaller rect

        check->bottom = min (check->bottom, bottom);
        check->left = min (check->left, left); // expand leftwards
        CDBG2 ( sdbgOut << "Merging two FR's #3" << endl; )
        return; // right stays the same
    }
}
else if (left <= check->right) // new FR is to right of "check" but
overlapping
{
    check->top    = max (check->top, top);
    check->bottom = min (check->bottom, bottom);
    check->right = max (check->right, right); // expand rightwards
    CDBG2 ( sdbgOut << "Merging two FR's #4" << endl; )
    return;    // left stays the same
}
}
}

if (m_skipSmall)
{
    if ((right-left) < 20 || (bottom-top) < 20)
        return;
}

```

```

    if ((double)(right-left) * (double)(bottom-top) < 900)
        return; // an icon is 32x32
    }

    // Insert the new FR.
    DBG ( FrIter pNew = )
    m_freeRects.insert (pInsertBefore, ccRect (left, top, right, bottom));

    CDBG0 ( sdgOut ("Created %X: (%ld..%ld, %ld..%ld)\n") << FrAddress (pNew) << left << right
    << top << bottom; )
    } // AddFR()

```

```

/*
+=====+
| DeIFR
|
+=====+
*/
void sdgFreeRect::DeIFR (FrIter pFR)
{
    CDBG1 ( sdgOut ("DeIFR: %X\n") << FrAddress (pFR); )
    m_freeRects.erase (pFR);
    CDBG2 ( sdgOut << "New list is:\n"; Dump(); )
}

```

```

/*

```

```

+=====+
| RegisterOccupiedRectangle  "Apply" a screen object (represented by rectangle occupRect) |
|                               to the registered Free Rectangles. Return                |
False iff infinite |
|                               loop detected (merely a precaution).                    |
+=====+

*/
bool sdgFreeRect::RegisterOccupiedRectangle (const ccRect &occupRect)
{
    ENTER1 ("RegisterOccupiedRectangle");
    CDBG1 ( sdgOut ("%3ld..%3ld, %3ld..%3ld)\n") << occupRect.left << occupRect.right <<
occupRect.top << occupRect.bottom; )
    DBG ( m_numPasses++; )

    for (FrIter pCur = m_freeRects.begin(); pCur != m_freeRects.end(); )
    {
        FrIter pNext = pCur; pNext++; // squirrel value since pCur may get destroyed

        CDBG0 ( sdgOut ("Comparing occupied rect with FR %IX (%3ld..%3ld, %3ld..%3ld)\n") <<
            FrAddress (pCur) << pCur->left << pCur->right << pCur->top <<

pCur->bottom; )

        if (occupRect.right > pCur->left)
        {
            if (occupRect.left < pCur->right) // overlap in X
            {
                if (occupRect.bottom > pCur->top)
                {

```

```

bingo!
if (occupRect.top < pCur->bottom) // overlap in Y:
{
    if (pCur->left < occupRect.left)
        AddFR (pCur, pCur->left, pCur->top,
            occupRect.left, pCur->bottom);
    if (pCur->right > occupRect.right)
        AddFR (pCur, occupRect.right, pCur->top,
            pCur->right, pCur->bottom);
    if (pCur->top < occupRect.top)
        AddFR (pCur, pCur->left, pCur->top,
            pCur->right, occupRect.top);
    if (pCur->bottom > occupRect.bottom)
        AddFR (pCur, pCur->left, occupRect.bottom,
            pCur->right, pCur->bottom);
    DeIFR (pCur);
}
}
}
pCur = pNext;
} // pCur
return true;
} // RegisterOccupiedRectangle()

//-----
// Utility functions used by Reposition_Analytic()

```

```

//-----
inline long DistFromCenter_1_Dimension (long edge_1, long edge_2, long center = 0)
{
    ASSERT (edge_2 >= edge_1);
    #if 0
        if (Within (center, edge_1, edge_2))
            return 0;
        return min (abs (edge_1 - center), abs (edge_2 - center));
    #else
        if (edge_2 < center)
            return center - edge_2;
        if (edge_1 > center)
            return edge_1 - center;
        return 0;
    #endif
}
//-----
inline long DistFromCenter (const ccRect &rect, long center_x = 0, long center_y = 0)
{
    long    dx = DistFromCenter_1_Dimension (rect.left, rect.right, center_x),
           dy = DistFromCenter_1_Dimension (rect.top , rect.bottom, center_y);
    return dx * dx + dy * dy;
}
//-----
static ccRect  ScaleAndCenter (double width, double height, double scalingFactor)
{
    width *= scalingFactor;
    height *= scalingFactor;
    ccRect result;

```

```

result.left = -Round (width / 2);
result.right = Round (width / 2);
result.top = -Round (height / 2);
result.bottom = Round (height / 2);
return result;
}
//-----

```

```

/*
+=====+
|
|
|
| Reposition   Place fragments on-screen and spaced apart after they are redrawn.
|
|
|
|
+-----+
|
| Analytic repositioning is only applied if drawing de novo, since it destroys the
|
| relative positions of molecules. Dynamic repositioning is performed regardless.
|
+=====+
*/
void SDG_Whole_PostProcessing::Reposition()
{
    if (PD.GetNFragments() <= 1)
        return;
}

```

```
// Analytic Repositioning
if (OpFlagged (kIgnoreCoordinates) || OpFlagged (kReposition))
    Reposition_Analytic();

// Dynamic Repositioning
Reposition_Dynamic();

} // Reposition
```

```
/*
+-----+
|
|
|
| Reposition_Analytic The analytic repositioning procedure.
|
|
|
|
+-----+
| ALGORITHM
|
|
|
|
| 1. Rank fragments by decreasing size.
|
|
| 2. In order of decreasing size:
|
|
```

- a. Find free rectangle that is closest to center (0,0) and large enough to accommodate the fragment.
- b. Place the fragment there, as close as possible to the center.
- c. Recenter the fragments so they center on the origin (0,0). Or equivalently, track the new central position, defined as the center of the smallest bounding rectangle of the placed fragments.

```

+=====+
*/
void SDG_Whole_PostProcessing::Reposition_Analytic()
{
/*
+-----+
| Remap the molecular coordinate system to a nice, large integral coordinate space that |
| the Free Rectangle class can use. The present molecules' scaling may be anything, |
| from very tiny exponentials to very large ones. Moreover, different fragments might |
| in principle reside wildly far apart, or superimposed. We do expect, however, that |
| they are all scaled similarly. That is, if one molecule's bond lengths are about |
| 7*10-3, then the other molecules' bonds fall in the same ballpark. |

```



```

|
+-----+
*/
    ENTER0 ("Reposition_Analytic");
    const double avgBndLen = (NB == 0) ? (m_stdBondLen_W < 1.0E-12 ? 100. : m_stdBondLen_W)
: M.MedianBondLength (NULL, kIn2D);
    const long kIntegralBondLength = 10; // A nice, well-behaved integral
bond length
    const double scalingFactor = kIntegralBondLength / avgBndLen;
DBG ( if (0) )
CDBG0 ( { sdgOut << "Before AnaRepo:\n"; DumpCoords (kAllFragments); sdgOut
("scalingFactor = %6.2lf\n") << scalingFactor; } )
    ccSet sFrgsToPlace (PD.GetNFrgs());
    sFrgsToPlace.Fill();
    sFrgsToPlace = m_FrgsToPlace; // this line makes it compatible w/old behavior; remove this line
at some point -heh 7/27/99.

// Rank by decreasing size
multimap<long,int> bySize;
int frgNum;
vector<ccRect> frgDimensions (sFrgsToPlace.Last() + 1); // Integral fragment
position
ccVec2D maxTargetSpace (kIntegralBondLength, kIntegralBondLength); //
Start off with some small number
LOOP_SET (sFrgsToPlace, frgNum)
{
    double dx, dy;
    M.GetSize (&dx, &dy, &PD.GetFragAtms (frgNum));
    ccRect minmax = ScaleAndCenter (dx, dy, scalingFactor);

```

```

minmax.InflateRect (kIntegralBondLength / 2, kIntegralBondLength / 2); // add a
half-bond length margin all about each molecule
const long   area = 4 * minmax.right * minmax.bottom;
bySize.insert (pair<const long,int> (-area, frgNum)); // Use negative area to get
automatic sorting by decreasing size.
frgDimensions [frgNum] = minmax;

maxTargetSpace.x += dx * scalingFactor + kIntegralBondLength;
maxTargetSpace.y += dy * scalingFactor + kIntegralBondLength;
}

const ccRect  targetSpace (-maxTargetSpace.x, -maxTargetSpace.y, maxTargetSpace.x,
maxTargetSpace.y);
sdgFreeRect  FRs (targetSpace, false);
ccRect usedRect (0,0,0,0); // Describes the limits of placed fragments.
long  center_x = (targetSpace.left + targetSpace.right) / 2, // Shortand for the center
of usedRect. Will shift as we feed fragments.
      center_y = (targetSpace.top  + targetSpace.bottom) / 2;

for (multimap<long,int>::iterator it = bySize.begin(); it != bySize.end(); )
{
    const int    frgNum = it->second;
    ccRect      &curFragRect = frgDimensions [frgNum];
    const long   width  = curFragRect.Width(),
                height = curFragRect.Height();

    CDBG1 ( sdgOut ("Placing fragment %ld (area %ld): width = %ld; height = %ld\n") <<
            frgNum << -it->first << width << height; )

```

```
// Find free rectangle large enough and closest to center
ccRect best;
bool foundBest = false;
for (sdgFreeRect::FIter pFR = FRs.m_freeRects.begin(); pFR !=
FRs.m_freeRects.end(); pFR++)
{
    if (pFR->Width() < width || pFR->Height() < height)
        continue;
    if (!foundBest || DistFromCenter (*pFR, center_x, center_y) <
DistFromCenter (best, center_x, center_y))
    {
        foundBest = true;
        best = *pFR;
    }
}
if (!foundBest)
{
    ASSERT (false); // shouldn't happen
    best = *FRs.m_freeRects.begin();
}
CDBG1 ( sdgOut ("Free spot to place fragment is (%ld..%ld, %ld..%ld)\n") <<
best.left << best.right << best.top << best.bottom; )

/*
+-----+
+
|       | Translate the current fragment within the "best" rectangle so that it is as
|       | close to center as possible. This involves locating the two sides closest
```

to | | the center. For either dimension (vertical or horizontal), there are three
 | | cases:
 | | a. "Best"'s Low value is closest to center. Set fragment's
 low value to | this, and its high value to Low + width/height.
 | | b. "Best"'s High value is closest to center. Set fragment's
 high value to | this, and its low value to High - width/height.
 | | c. "Best"'s Low and High values flank the center. Center
 fragment's low | and high values on the center.

+-----

```

*/
if (best.left > center_x - width / 2)
{
    curFragRect.left = best.left;
    curFragRect.right = best.left + width;
}
else if (best.right < center_x + width / 2)
{
    curFragRect.right = best.right;
    curFragRect.left = best.right - width;
}

```

```

    }
    else
    {
        curFragRect.left = center_x - width/2;
        curFragRect.right = center_x + width/2;
    }

    if (best.top > center_y - height / 2)
    {
        curFragRect.top = best.top;
        curFragRect.bottom = best.top + height;
    }
    else if (best.bottom < center_y + height / 2)
    {
        curFragRect.bottom = best.bottom;
        curFragRect.top = best.bottom - height;
    }
    else
    {
        curFragRect.top = center_y - height/2;
        curFragRect.bottom = center_y + height/2;
    }

    CDBG1 ( "sdgOut ("Fragment slid to position (%ld..%ld, %ld..%ld)\n") <<
    curFragRect.left
        << curFragRect.right << curFragRect.top << curFragRect.bottom; )
    ASSERT (Within (curFragRect.left, best.left, best.right) && Within
    (curFragRect.right, best.left, best.right));
    ASSERT (Within (curFragRect.top, best.top, best.bottom) && Within
    (curFragRect.bottom, best.top, best.bottom));

```

```

it++;

// Insinuate the used rectangle on the free rectangle model.
if (it != bySize.end()) // no point if this is the last fragment
    FRs.RegisterOccupiedRectangle (curFragRect);

// Update the limits of the placement rectangle, and its center.
usedRect |= curFragRect;
center_x = (usedRect.left + usedRect.right) / 2;
center_y = (usedRect.top + usedRect.bottom) / 2;
CDBG1 ( "sdgOut (%d,%d)\n" << center_x << center_y; )
}

#ifdef _DEBUG
int i,j; // Ensure we succeeded in spacing the frags apart
LOOP_SET (sFragstoPlace, i)
    LOOP_SET2 (sFragstoPlace, i, j)
        ASSERT (!frgDimensions [i].Intersects (frgDimensions [j]));
#endif

// Translate the real fragments, preserving the current center.
ccVec2D SER_min, SER_max;
ccSet asAllAtoms (NA); asAllAtoms.Fill();
SmallestBoundingRect (SER_min, SER_max, asAllAtoms);
ccPoint2D cent ((SER_min.x + SER_max.x) / 2,
                (SER_min.y + SER_max.y) / 2);
ccVec2D center_offset (cent.x - center_x / scalingFactor,
                      cent.y - center_y / scalingFactor);
CDBG1 ( "sdgOut (\n\nBeginning translation. center_offset_x/y = (%lf,%lf)\n" <<

```

```

center_offset.x << center_offset.y; )
LOOP_SET (sFragToPlace, frgNum)
{
    ccVec2D      oldFrag_min, oldFrag_max;
    SmallestBoundingRect (oldFrag_min, oldFrag_max, PD.GetFragAtms (frgNum));
    const ccRect  &curFragRect = frgDimensions [frgNum];
    const ccPoint2D topLeftPt ((curFragRect.left + kIntegralBondLength/2) /
                                scalingFactor,
                                (curFragRect.top +
                                 kIntegralBondLength/2) / scalingFactor);
    const ccVec2D dxy = topLeftPt - oldFrag_min;
    // topLeftPt is the point to which we wish to translate the top left corner.
    ccTranslate (M, dxy.x + center_offset.x, dxy.y + center_offset.y, 0.,
    &PD.GetFragAtms (frgNum));
    CDBG2 ( s dgOut ("After translating fragment %d:\n") << frgNum; DumpCoords
(kAllFragments); )
}
if (s_dbgFlags.GR_tracing) { s dgOut << "Reposition_Analytic: Ending molecule is:\n";
DumpCoords (kAllFragments); }
}

```